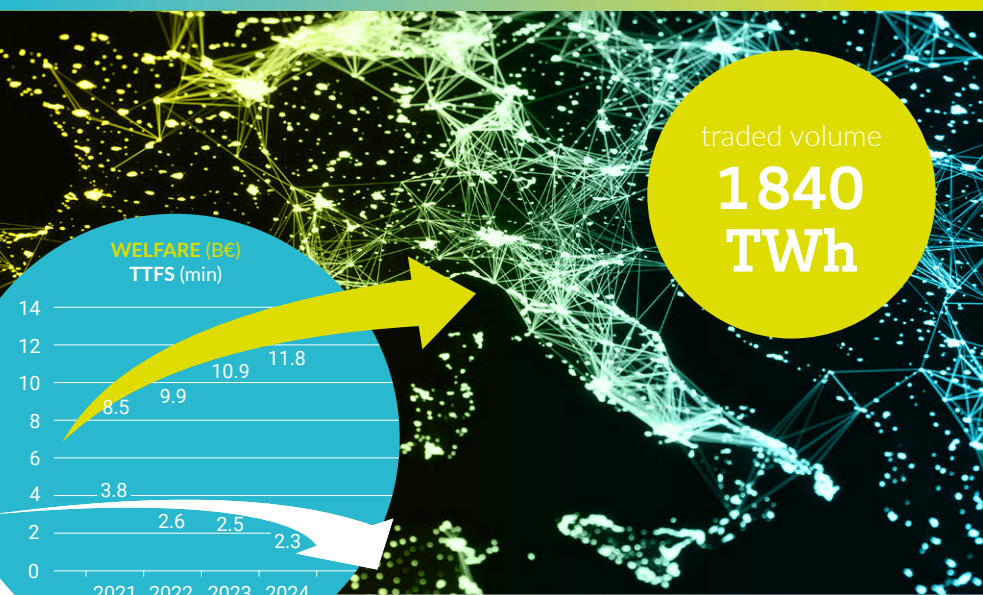




FASTER time to first solution.
HIGHER social welfare.

reliability
no corrective measures applied
scalability improvements and exploratory research
SDAC algorithm continues to perform well
MNA extensions
optimality
Nordic Flow-based

CLOSER to real time.

98% success rate

IDA
traded volume

**46.6
TWh**

SIDC
Continuous
traded volume

**207.48
TWh**

2021
61

2022
88.46

2023
154.68

2024
207.45

Number of trades (million)

**Coupled for continuity.
Built for efficiency.**

IDAS

15-min. MTU
implementation

Very good
value of the
optimality
gap indicator for IDA

stable system
operation

performance
improvement

another
record year



in coordination with

